

CEV AGE GROUP SNOW VOLLEYBALL EUROPEAN CHAMPIONSHIPS 2025

COACHING REGULATIONS



The introductions of Coaching in the CEV Age Group Snow Volleyball European Championships follows the principles and procedures applied in the [FIVB Coaches Code of Conduct](#) document.

a. Accreditation

The Coach will be recognised as such and will receive a respective accreditation from the organiser provided that he/she will be accredited through the CEV SV-05 form within the timeline indicated in the event's Practical Info document. Accreditation of Coaches shall be uploaded to the CEV Cloud as per indicated in the event's Practical Info document.

b. Number of teams per coach

A Coach may be registered for more than one team – but must stay with one team for the duration of the match (i.e. from warm up until the final whistle).

c. Number of coaches per team

A team may register up to two Coaches. However, only one team Coach will be permitted into the playing area beginning with the warm up until the final whistle.

d. Access to playing area

Coaches are allowed on the playing area to provide support for the young athletes for the CEV Age Group Snow Volleyball European Championships. The Coach may enter the playing area with the players, prior to the match, but is no longer restricted to remaining for the warm up period only, as is the case currently with other competitions – he/ she may remain for the duration of the match.

e. Uniform

The Coach must wear a uniform which is different from the team, which can be depending of the weather conditions a jacket, track suit top, windbreaker, etc.

Country name/ flag can be both on the chest and/or the back.

Sponsors logos on coaches uniforms are allowed only on the sleeves or the back of the uniform but not in the front part.

Should the coach not adhere to the FIVB/CEV dress code, the Referee will make a remark on the score sheet and the Supervisor will revoke/cancel the coach's accreditation until the regulation is complied with

f. Prior to the match

The Coach should sign the score sheet prior to the match (after the toss) in the Remarks box (or in the Coach's confirmation box, where a modified score sheet is being used), to confirm his/her position, thus allowing him/her to be subject to the discipline of the Referee corps. In addition, the Coach must leave his/her accreditation on the score table until the match is completed. Hence for the purposes of this competition, the Coach is included under the terms "team" and "team member". Should the Coach refuse to comply with this regulation or have no accreditation, he/she will be requested to leave the playing area and can have no further involvement in the match.

g. Position of coach during play

The Coach sits at the designated Team seating areas, and must remain seated during the play and during intervals between rallies, except when switching courts, during set intervals and while instructing players during time outs. During court switches, the Coach switches with the teams.

The Coach must not stand during play to talk to the team members. Should either Referee has to remind the Coach of this fact, he/she will be subject to the misconduct scale, just like the Players.

The Coach must remain on the Team seating areas/team bench until the handshake of Players and Referees is over, and Players have left the court to the Team seating areas/team bench. Only from this moment, the Coach is allowed to move outside of Team seating areas/team bench.

h. Interaction with players

An accredited Coach may interact with his/her players only during warm-up, change of set, between rallies, at switch of the court and during time-out. The Coach can freely give instructions during Time-outs, Technical Timeouts, Set intervals, intervals between completed rallies and during exceptional

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game interruptions. The Coach may also give instructions during court switches (while walking) – however, the match shall not be delayed by this. Existing rules concerning coaching players from outside the playing area still apply.

i. Requesting time-out

The Coach (as well as the team captain) may request a time out by showing the official hand signal and requesting "time out" when the ball is out of play and before the 1st Referee's whistle for service. His/her contacting official is the 2nd Referee in this instance. Requests made after or at the same moment of the 1st Referee's whistle for service, or requests made after the team has exhausted its time outs in that set, will be regarded as improper requests. Should resumption of the game be delayed by this, the team will be sanctioned for DELAY.

j. Behaviour during medical time-out

During a medical time out, only players may warm up in the playing area.

k. Force majeure

The Coach must be with his/ her team right from the start of the match and must remain for the duration of the match unless through force majeure – illness, injury, toilet – in which case the accreditation remains on the score table and the coach is accompanied to medical assistance/ toilet by the Refereeing Coach, Technical Supervisor or reserve referee (whichever is applicable or most appropriate).

l. Delay

Teams will be sanctioned for delay when team members (players) are judged to be attempting to delay the game in order to get assistance from the Coach in violation to this specific regulation.

m. Misconduct and its sanctions

This applies to all team members, including the Coach if present.

Minor Misconduct

Minor misconduct offences are not subject to sanctions. It is the first Referee's duty to prevent the teams from approaching the sanctioning level.

There are two stages to this:

-Stage 1 is done verbally through the team captain.

-Stage 2 involves showing a yellow card official warning to the team. This is done by issuing the warning to the offending team member or to the team through the game captain. Since the Coach is to be regarded as a team member, this would apply also to this individual. The team captain would be requested to inform the Coach of his/her offence. The 1st Referee would then show the yellow card to the Coach, who would be expected to stand, and raise a hand to acknowledge the warning.

This warning is not a sanction but an indication that the sanctioning level for the match has been reached. It has no immediate consequences, but it is recorded on the score sheet. In the case of the warning being applied to the team because of the Coach's behaviour, this is recorded in the remarks box, listing team, set, coach and score, using the following shorthand: A 2/C/12-9, for example.

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Misconduct leading to sanctions

Incorrect conduct by a team member (remember: including the Coach) towards officials, opponents, team-mates or spectators is classified in three categories according to the seriousness of the offence.

- Rude conduct: action contrary to good manners or moral principles,
- Offensive conduct: defamatory or insulting words or gestures or any action expressing contempt.
- Aggression: actual physical attack or aggressive or threatening behaviour.

Sanction scale

According to the judgment of the 1st Referee and depending on the seriousness of the offence, the sanctions to be applied and recorded on the score sheet are: Penalty, Expulsion or Disqualification.

- Penalty

For rude conduct or for a single repetition of rude conduct in the same set by the same team member. On each of the first two occasions, the team is sanctioned with a point and service to the opponents. A third rude conduct by a team member in the same set is sanctioned by expulsion. Rude conduct sanctions may, however, be given to the same team member in subsequent sets.

- Expulsion

The first offensive conduct by a team member is sanctioned by expulsion with no other consequences. The third rude conduct in the same set, by the same team member is sanctioned by expulsion with no other consequences. (see "expulsion" above) The player who is sanctioned with expulsion must leave the playing area and his/ her team is declared incomplete for the set.

An expelled coach loses his/her right to intervene in the set and must leave the playing area until the next set. In this case, the coach must leave his/ her accreditation on the score table.

- Disqualification

The first physical attack or implied or threatened aggression is sanctioned by disqualification. The team member must leave the playing area for the remainder of the match; if this team member is a player his/her team is declared incomplete for the match. A disqualified coach must leave the playing area and loses his/her right to intervene in the match. Misconduct is sanctioned as shown in the sanction scale. The second offensive conduct in the same match by the same team member is sanctioned by disqualification with no other consequences.

In case any of the above sanctions are applied the team member will be also financially sanctioned according to the Provisions of the CEV Snow Volleyball Regulations (Section 9: Breach of the Regulations)

Application of misconduct sanctions

Expulsion or disqualification due to offensive conduct or aggression does not require a previous sanction.

Misconduct before and in between sets

Any misconduct occurring before or between sets is sanctioned according to the rules above and sanctions apply in the following set.

Summary of misconduct and cards used

- Warning: Stage 1: no sanction – Verbal warning through the team captain
Stage 2: no sanction – symbol Yellow card to the individual team member
- Penalty: sanction – symbol Red card
- Expulsion: sanction – symbol Red+ Yellow cards jointly
- Disqualification: sanction – symbol Red + Yellow card separately.